AMENDED CLAIMS

[received by the International Bureau on 10 June 2005 (10.06.05); Original claims 1-19 replaced by new claims 1-19 (9 pages).]

Having described the invention, the following is claimed:

1. A zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath comprising:

zinc ions and a brightening agent, the brightening agent comprising at least one polyamine or a mixture of polyamines, the at least one polyamine or mixture of polyamines including a first repeating unit that has the general formula:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R_1 & \stackrel{\Delta_1}{\longrightarrow} \\
-\stackrel{N}{\longrightarrow} & \stackrel{+}{\longrightarrow} (CH_2)_x - \stackrel{N}{\longrightarrow} & \stackrel{+}{\longrightarrow} (CH_2)_x - \stackrel{N}{\longrightarrow} & \stackrel{+}{\longrightarrow} (CH_2)_y - \stackrel{(1)}{\longrightarrow} \\
R_2 & \stackrel{R_3}{\longrightarrow} & \stackrel{+}{\longrightarrow} & \stackrel{(1)}{\longrightarrow} & \stackrel{(1)}$$

and a second repeating unit selected from the group consisting of

$$R_{5}$$
 N—(CH₂)_y—; (2C)

and combinations thereof;

where Δ_1 is O, N, or S; Δ_2 is O, N, or S, and $\Delta_2 \neq \Delta_1$; x is an integer from 2 to 6; y is an integer from 1 to 6; z is an integer from 1 to 6; R_1 , R_2 , R_3 , and R_4 , which is the same or different, is methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, n-propyl, hydroxyethyl, or

-CH₂CH₂(OCH₂CH₂)_mOH; m is a number between 0-6; R₅ represents a group of atoms necessary to complete a heterocyclic compound having a five or six membered ring containing at least two nitrogen atoms; and R₆ is nothing or an alkyl group.

2. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 1, the first repeating unit having the following formula:

3. The zinc or zinc alloy plating bath of claim 1, the brightening agent comprising a mixture of polyamines, the mixture of polyamines including a first polyamine of the general formula:

and a second polyamine of the general formula:

4. The zinc or zinc alloy plating bath of claim 1, the brightening agent comprising a mixture of polyamines, the mixture of polyamines including a first polyamine of the general formula:

and a second polyamine of the general formula:

- 5. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 1, the first repeating unit and the second repeating unit being in the same polymer chain.
- 6. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 1, the polyamine having the following general formula:

$$* \begin{bmatrix} R_1 & || & R_3 & R_1 & || & R_3 \\ -N_{-} & (CH_2) & N_{-} & (CH_2)$$

where R₇ is an alkylene group.

7. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 1, the polyamine having the following general formula:

where v is an integer greater than 1.

8. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 1, the polyamine having the following general formula:

9. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 1, the polyamine having the following general formula:

10. A zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath comprising:

zinc ions and a brightening agent, the brightening agent comprising at least one polyamine or a mixture of polyamines, the at least one polyamine or mixture of polyamines including a first repeating unit that has the general formula:

$$CH_3$$
 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_2 CH_2 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3 CH_3

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and a second repeating unit selected from the group consisting of:

$$R_{5}$$
 N—(CH₂)_y—; (2C)

and combinations thereof;

where Δ_1 is O, N, or S; Δ_2 is O, N, or S, and $\Delta_2 \neq \Delta_1$; x is an integer from 2 to 6; y is an integer from 1 to 6; z is an integer from 1 to 6; R_1 , R_2 , R_3 , and R_4 , which is the same or different, is methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, n-propyl, hydroxyethyl, or $-CH_2CH_2(OCH_2CH_2)_mOH$; m is a number between 0-6; R_5 represents a group of atoms necessary to complete a heterocyclic compound having a five or six membered ring containing at least two nitrogen atoms, and R_6 is nothing or an alkyl group.

11. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 10, the second repeating unit comprising:

12. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 10, the second repeating unit comprising:

13. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 10, the second repeating unit comprising:

$$N^{+}$$
 N — $(CH2)3—$

14. The zinc or zinc alloy plating bath of claim 10, the brightening agent comprising a mixture of polyamines, the mixture of polyamines including a first polyamine of the general formula:

$$* - \begin{bmatrix} CH_3 & CH_3 & CH_3 \\ -N & CH_2)_3 - N & CH_2)_3 - N \\ CH_3 & CH_3 & CH_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

and a second polyamine selected from the group consisting of:

and

- 15. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 10, the first repeating unit and the second repeating unit being in the same polymer chain.
- 16. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 10, the polyamine having the following general formula:

where R₇ is an alkylene group.

17. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 10, the polyamine having the following general formula:

where v is an integer greater than 1.

18. The zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath of claim 10, the polyamine having the following general formula:

19. A brightening agent for an alkaline zinc or zinc alloy electroplating bath, the brightening agent comprising a copolymer of a first monomer having the following formula:

$$R_1$$
 N
 C
 N
 C
 N
 R_2
 N
 C
 N
 R_3
 R_4

and a second monomer comprising at least two of the following compounds selected from the group consisting of:

$$R_1$$
 N
 $(CH_2)_x$
 N
 R_3
 R_4
 R_5
 N
 R_6
 R_5
 N
 R_7
 R_8
 R_8
 R_8
 R_8
 R_8

where Δ_1 is O, N, or S; Δ_2 is O, N, or S, and $\Delta_2 \neq \Delta_1$; x is an integer from 2 to 6; R_1 , R_2 , R_3 , and R_4 , which is the same or different, is methyl, ethyl, isopropyl, n-propyl, hydroxyethyl, or $-CH_2CH_2(OCH_2CH_2)_mOH$; m is a number between 0-6; R_5 represents a group of atoms necessary to complete a heterocyclic compound having a five or six membered ring containing at least two nitrogen atoms; R_6 is nothing or an alk-yl group; R_7 and R_8 , which may be the same or different, is an alkylene group; and X_1 , X_2 , and X_3 , which is the same or different, is a halogen.